

International Center for Child Health and Development

# Capacity Building Report 2023





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#### Letter from the Director

Dear Colleagues and Friends,

As we reflect on ten years of the International Center for Child Health and Development (ICHAD), the growth of our center would not be possible without the countless partnerships we have developed around the globe. Many of these connections were grown from our earliest research training program collaborations starting with SMART Africa Global Child Health Fellowship Scholars in 2016. This early program supported a select group of



talented emerging scholars – particularly young African scholars – with the potential to lead the next generation of behavioral health researchers in Sub-Saharan Africa.



From there, we have grown our opportunities for capacity building through NIH-funded, dedicated research training programs ACHIEVE, CHILD-Global Research Fellowship, LEAD Global Training Program, and the Researcher Resilience Training Program (RRT). Our training programs provide mentored research training and professional development support for trainees from underrepresented groups in the United States as well as scholars from several countries in Sub-Saharan Africa. Our trainees gain hands-on experience in health research and are equipped to advance on to become independent health researchers. They are having a direct impact in areas including child and adolescent health and mental health, HIV/AIDS, health disparities, cancer, environmental health, and more.

As ICHAD's research training program portfolio has grown, so has our reach across the global north and south and today we are thrilled to have ICHAD trainees, mentors, and collaborators across the globe. Our training programs to date have served **39** health research trainees from Sub-Saharan Africa, and **76** trainees from the US from underrepresented backgrounds. Our growing network of trainees and alumni have had a productive year. Some highlights of their accomplishments include:

- Dr. Yvonne Karamagi (CHILD-GRF 2021) was promoted to Executive Director of MildMay Uganda
- Dr. Enoch Asazu (RRT 2020) and Ms. Moiyattu Banya (LEAD 2023) were selected as finalists of the 2023 National Institute of Mental Health's VISA (Visionary Innovators Shaping Tomorrow's Advancements) Awards.
- Dr. Mamadu Baldeh (ACHIEVE 2022) and Dr. Samuel Kizito (RRT 2021) published a call for action in the Lancet's 200th Anniversary Edition for their joint letter on advanced HIV

We care proud of the work and dedication of our trainees and alumni to improving the lives of children, adolescents, and their caregiving families around the globe, and look forward to sharing their accomplishments in this report.

In partnership,

Fred Ssewamala

William E. Gordon Distinguished Professor
Associate Dean for Transdisciplinary Faculty Research
Professor of Medicine, Washington University School of Medicine
Director and Founder, International Center for Child Health and Development (ICHAD)
Director, SMART Africa Center
Brown School, Washington University in St. Louis



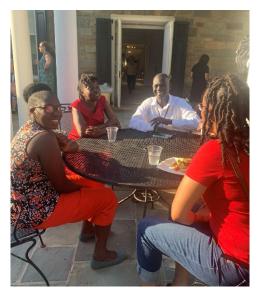
#### **Our Mission**

The International Center for Child Health and Development's mission is to contribute to the reduction of poverty and improvement of public health outcomes for children, adolescents, and families in low-resource communities, particularly those in Sub-Saharan Africa and other developing nations, through:

- Innovative Applied Intervention research
- Capacity Building Opportunities for a new Generations of Scholars
- Raising Public Awareness and Support for Economic Empowerment Interventions
- Informing Public Policy and Programming

# Capacity Building at ICHAD

The International Center for Child Health and Development's focus on building the capacity of the next generation of researchers and scholars proudly stretches across the globe. Global research partners, university affiliates, and other institutional partnerships allow ICHAD to reach far and wide to live its mission of supporting children, families, and communities in addressing the unique challenges they experience by promoting bi-directional learning, and leveraging our global research studies, university affiliations, and institutional partnerships. Throughout the ten-year history of ICHAD, the work has grown through innovative intervention research as well as by building a pipeline for the next cadre of global health researchers. ICHAD endeavors to promote educational and professional advancement among ICHAD staff and student employees in the US and Uganda, to further the capacity of the individuals on our team. ICHAD builds capacity for graduate students and early career researchers from the US and throughout the world through the training sessions, mentorship opportunities, and fellowships, offered through our four research-focused training programs funded by the National Institutes of Health (NIH): ACHIEVE Training Program, CHILD-Global Research Fellowship (CHILD-GRF), LEAD Global Training Program (LEAD), and Researcher Resilience Training Program (RRT).



L-R: Dr. Joyeuse Ukwishaka (ACHIEVE 2023), Dr. Racheal Nalunkuma (ACHIEVE 2023), Dr. Nhial Tutlam (ACHIEVE 2022), and Dr. UnJa Hayes (FIC Program Official) chat during the LAUNCH program orientation at NIH in Bethesda, Maryland

# **ICHAD Annual Report**

Capacity Building is one of ICHAD's four focus areas. To learn more about ICHAD's complete compilation of accomplishments in 2023, please view the ICHAD Annual Report available at <a href="http://ichad.wustl.edu/ichad-annual-report-2023/">http://ichad.wustl.edu/ichad-annual-report-2023/</a>

# **ICHAD Staff Capacity Building Highlights**

ICHAD's pipeline of preparing the next generation of researchers and practitioners continues to grow and thrive as a record number of ICHAD staff entered degree programs at Washington University in St. Louis. In the academic year 2023-2024, seven staff members from the ICHAD Uganda field office were admitted to the PhD, MSW, and MPH programs at WashU. While in St. Louis, many ICHAD students work as research assistants or fellows with ICHAD and are an integral part of the research and dissemination activities. Work with ICHAD during their graduate education provides students with hands-on experience and the opportunity to contribute to research coordination, data analysis, manuscript preparation, conference presentations, publications, and more.

We are particularly proud of the educational achievements and advancements of our student workers and ICHAD Uganda staff in 2023.



ICHAD Uganda Staff participate in a Staff Retreat Day at Supreme Adventure Park, March 2023

- 5 embarked on master's degree programs at Washington University in St. Louis in Public Health and Social Work
- 2 embarked on doctoral programs at Washington University in St. Louis in Engineering and Social Work
- 2 graduated with bachelor's degrees from Uganda Martyrs University Nkozi and Kyambogo University
- 1 enrolled in a bachelor's program in Business Administration and Management at Uganda Martyrs University Nkozi

Throughout my time at ICHAD, I have witnessed the organization's steadfast commitment to fostering professional development through robust capacity-building initiatives.

– Mr. Herbert Migadde, ICHAD Uganda Study Coordinator



ICHAD US Faculty, Staff, and Students at the ICHAD Holiday Celebration lunch at the St. Louis Union Station, December 2023

# Capacity Building through Research Training Programs

ICHAD has four research training grants funded by the National Institutes of Health (NIH), specifically by Fogarty International Center (FIC), National Institute for Mental Health (NIMH), Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD), and National Institute on Minority Health and Health Disparities (NIMHD):

**D43 ACHIEVE** 

T37 LEAD Global Training Program (LEAD)

D43 CHILD-Global Research Fellowship (CHILD-GRF)

R25 Researcher Resilience Training Program (RRT)

Each training program has a unique set of aims and focus areas, but they are each built on a foundation of support for early career researchers from underrepresented groups in the US as well as from low- and middle-income countries (LMICs) in the following areas:

- Research methodology and analysis
- Field based, hands-on research experience
- Mentored scientific training and career guidance
- Professional development
- Focus on research in areas including global health disparities, mental health, child and adolescent health, economic development, HIV/AIDS in resource-constrained communities, cancer, environmental health, and more.

# 2023 Training Program Fellow and Alumni Highlights



320+
Manuscripts published



40+
Conference and workshop presentations



20+
Grants, fellowships, and awards received

# Matrix of ICHAD Training Programs

	Researcher Resilience Training (RRT)	Clean Global Training Program	CHILD Global Research Fellowship Washington University in St. Louis   Malkerere University	achleve
Directors	https://sites.wustl.edu/rrtraining Mary McKay, Fred Ssewamala, Sean Joe	https://sites.wustl.edu/lead Patricia Cavazos—Rehg, Fred Ssewamala	https://sites.wustl.edu/childgrf Fred Ssewamala, Mary McKay, Noeline Nakasujja	https://sites.wustl.edu/achieve Fred Ssewamala, Mary McKay
Research Focus	Child and adolescent mental health in low-resource settings	Global health disparities with a focus on mental health	Child and adolescent HIV and mental health	D&I and data sciences research to address global child, adolescent, and family health disparities and other health focus areas
Region	U.S. and Sub-Saharan Africa	U.S. and Sub-Saharan Africa	Uganda	Ghana, Kenya, Kosovo, Malawi, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Tajikistan, Uganda, Zambia
Number of Fellows	7-9 fellows per year	7-9 short term fellows per year; 1-2 postdoctoral fellows per year	7 fellows (Year 1); 12 fellows (Year 2); 18 fellows (Year 3)	~10 fellows per year
Career Level	PhD, MD, or other doctoral students, postdocs, fellows, residents, early career faculty (advanced degree completed within 5 years of program start)		Advanced graduate-level student through early career faculty (advanced degree completed within 5 years of program start)	U.S.: PhD, MD, or other doctoral students through early career professionals within 6 years of completing terminal degree SSA: Early career professionals who have completed terminal degree within 6 years
Eligibility Requirements	No citizenship requirement, but must be affiliated with a U.S based institution; priority given to those of African decent	U.S. citizen; Under-represented minority	Ugandan national	U.S.: U.S. citizen/permanent resident, Under-represented background  SSA: Citizen of Ghana, Kenya, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, South Africa, or Uganda
Duration	1-year appointment (June - May)	10-week summer appointment (June -August)	3-year appointment (begins June)	1-year appointment (July – June)
Timeline	1 week in person; on-going research/mentorship for 1 or 2 years	4 weeks in the U.S.; 6 weeks in a SSA research site	6-week summer training in U.S. over a three-year period; on-going research/mentorship	US: 10-12 months in Global Site SSA: 9-10 months at home site, 2-3 months at US site
Funded by	National Institute of Mental Health: R25MH118935-02	National Institute on Minority Health and Health Disparities: T37MD014218	Fogarty International Center and National Institute for Child Health and Development: D43TW011541	Fogarty International Center: D43TW012275

#### **Training Program Curriculum**

In 2023, the training programs were offered with significant inperson gatherings and provided trainees with invaluable experiences traveling to Uganda and the United States. Trainees were thrilled to connect in person with one another, as well as esteemed faculty and mentors during the summer training session, by traveling to Uganda for training and site visits, and the United States for orientation. In 2023, our 39 trainees were matched with at least one mentor from WashU or from one of our numerous global partner institutions to develop a research project, analyze data, draft a manuscript, or apply for their own research funding.

The summer 2023 training curriculum featured ten weeks of training sessions, offered in multiple formats (in-person, virtual and hybrid), consisting of the following training and professional development sessions:



Trainees visit a primary school in Kassensero, Uganda L-R: Dr. Anita Kabarambi (ACHIEVE 2023), Dr. James Muruthi (LEAD 2023), Woodjerry Louis (RRT 2023), Juan Jauregui (LEAD 2023), and Dr. Edgar Guma (CHILD-GRF 2022)

Title	Presenter	Partner Institution	Format
Research Methods			
Conducting Qualitative Research: Lessons from the Field	Robin Jarrett	University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign	Virtual/Zoom
Introduction Implementation Science	Elvin Geng	Washington University School of Medicine	Virtual/Zoom
Mixed Methods	Lindsay Stark Ilana Seff	Washington University in St. Louis	Virtual/Zoom
Methodological Commitments for Impact: Constructivist Grounded Theory Tools, Tips, and Techniques	Saltanat Childress	University of Texas at Arlington	In-Person at the Forum in Uganda and Recorded
Global Research Topics			
Do's and Don'ts of Working in Global and Local Partnerships Panel	Proscovia Nabunya (moderator)	Washington University in St. Louis	Virtual/Zoom
Tano	Vetta Thompson	Washington University in St. Louis	
	Thomas Crea	Boston College	
	James Mugisha	Kyambogo University and Butabika National Referral and Teaching Hospital (Uganda)	
Good Clinical Practices and Responsible Conduct of Research	Tom Lutalo	Uganda Virus Research Institute	In-Person at the Forum in Uganda and Recorded
Suicide Prevention Session	Ryan Lindsay	Washington University in St. Louis	In-Person at the Forum in Uganda and Recorded

Evneriences from ICHAD	Moderator: Phionah	ICHAD Haanda	In Darson at the Forum
Experiences from ICHAD Interventions in Multiple Family Group and Economic Empowerment	Namatovu	ICHAD Uganda	In-Person at the Forum in Uganda and Recorded
Panel	Parent Peer, St. Andrews		. 1000. 404
	Matale Secondary School, Kaliisizo Catholic Parish,		
	SMART Africa, Suubi4her		
Disseminating and Scaling Up ICHAD's	Abel Mwebembezi	Reach the Youth Uganda	In-Person at the Forum
Interventions Stakeholders Panel	(moderator)	Treading to the control of the contr	in Uganda and Recorded
	Andrew Lukyamuzi	LCV Masaka District, DEO	
	Batemyetto, Nakanwagi Sylvia Grace, Rev. Fr. Kato	Kalungu District, Masaka Catholic Diocese, Kyotera	
	Joseph, Ssentume John	Primary School	
Experiences with ICHAD	Josephine Nabayinda	ICHAD Uganda	In-Person at the Forum
Interventions Panel	(moderator)		in Uganda and Recorded
	M-Suubi Study, Community Collaborative Board Member.		
	Obuvumu Study, Adherence		
	Study, Community Healthcare Worker		
Grant Writing & Data Collection, M	II.	on	
Visualizing and Disseminating Results	Nikole Lobb Dougherty	Washington University in St. Louis	Virtual/Zoom
Biosketch Workshop	Patricia Cavazos	Washington University School of	Virtual/Zoom
		Medicine	
Advanced Statistical Methods	Samuel Kizito	Washington University in St. Louis	Virtual/Zoom
		Louis	
Budget Development and	Mordecai Tayebwa	Makerere University	In-Person at the Forum
Justification			in Uganda and Recorded
Predictive Modeling	Rachel Brathwaite	Washington University in St. Louis	In-Person at the Forum in Uganda and
		Louis	Recorded
Cost Effectiveness	Yesim Tozan	New York	In-Person at the Forum in
Cost Ellectivelless	resiii rozaii	University	Uganda and Recorded
Haira Canial Madia as an Asadamia	liaama Onava	Vala University	In Dansey at the Comme in
Using Social Media as an Academic	Ijeoma Opara	Yale University	In-Person at the Forum in Uganda and Recorded
Engaging Policy Makers in Dissemination and Implementation	Timothy Opobo (moderator)	AfriChild Centre at Makerere U	In-Person at the Forum in Uganda and
Science Panel	Muthoni Mathai	University of Nairobi	Recorded
	Gertrude Nakigozi Mondo Kyateka,	Rakai Health Sciences Program Ugandan Ministry of Gender,	
	Mondo Kyaleka,	Youth, and Labour	
Career Development			
Writing a Career Development (K) Grant	Nhial Tutlam	Washington University in St. Louis	In-Person at the Forum in Uganda and Recorded
Showcase of Research Training	Proscovia Nabunya	Washington University in St.	In-Person at the Forum in
Program Alumni Panel	(moderator)	Louis	Uganda and Recorded
	Raymond Atwebembere	CHILD-GRF trainee	
	Ronald Olum	ACHIEVE alumni	
	Massy Mutumba Josephine Nabayinda	LEAD alumni RRT alumni	
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Training Program Fellows Panel: Makerere and ICHDAD	Noeline Nakasujja (moderator)	Washington University in St. Louis	In-Person at the Forum in Uganda and Recorded
	Ronald Olum Racheal Nalunkuma Anita Arinda	ACHIEVE alumni ACHIEVE trainee CHILD-GRF alumni	
Story of ICHAD Panel	Proscovia Nabunya (moderator)	Washington University in St. Louis	In-Person at the Forum in Uganda and Recorded
	Davis Ssenabulya Grace Kigozi Abel Mwebembezi Fr. Joseph Kato	Villa Maria Hospital Rakai Health Services Program Reach the Youth Uganda Masaka Catholic Diocese	
Career Talk: Scaling Collaborative Interdisciplinary Research in the U.S. and Globally to Improve Child Health and Well Being	Mary McKay	Washington University in St. Louis	Virtual/Zoom
Career Talk: IČHAD	Fred Ssewamala	Washington University in St. Louis	Virtual/Zoom
Career Talk: Race and Opportunity Lab	Sean Joe	Washington University in St. Louis	Virtual/Zoom
Career Talk: My Career Path	Patricia Cavazos	Washington University in St. Louis	Virtual/Zoom

Meetings and Networking Opportunities

Title	Description/Purpose	Format
Mentor Meetings	Trainees met on a regular basis with their primary mentors. Each trainee had a unique meeting schedule, meeting via Zoom regularly with their mentors and their mentors' research teams.	Virtual/Zoom and In-Person at Forum in Uganda



# The Second Annual Forum on Child and Adolescent Global Health Research and Capacity Building

Following the resounding success of our in-person gathering in Uganda in 2022, ICHAD hosted trainees, implementing partners, and guests from around the globe at the second annual *Forum on Child and Adolescent Global Health Research and Capacity Building* in Kampala and Masaka, Uganda, June 19-28, 2023.

The Forum began with an opening session at the Sheraton Hotel in Kampala. Participants heard keynote and plenary addresses that highlighted ICHAD's work with partners and the impact on community-based intervention research in Uganda. Uganda Minister of Health, the Honorable Dr. Jane Ruth Aceng, delivered the Forum's keynote address that celebrated the contributions and



Woodjerry Louis (RRT 2023) connects with Dr. Edgar Guma (CHILD-GRF 2022) during the Forum in Masaka, Uganda

accomplishments of ICHAD's research and training programs and stressed the need for further interventions in Uganda. Panels of trainees and alumni as well as implementing partners provided a framework on the contributions and impact of ICHAD's work.

Trainees and guests visited the Parliament of Uganda and Makerere University College of Health Sciences to connect with policymakers and implementing partners, strengthen our common goals, and foster further collaboration. At Parliament, the guests visited the historical halls, and had a frank conversation with Members of Parliament about issues that affect the healthcare of children and vulnerable groups in Uganda. At Makerere University, collaborations between Makerere University and Washington University in St. Louis were highlighted and participants interacted with a panel of trainees and alumni of ICHAD's training programs who had affiliations with Makerere University. Dr. Noeline Nakasujja, CHILD-GRF Program Co-Director and ACHIEVE in-country PI for Uganda, guided the sessions at Makerere.



L-R: Dr. Noeline Nakasujja (CHILD-GRF and ACHIEVE PI), Dr. Rachel Brathwaite (RRT 2020, Research Assistant Professor), Dr. Kizito Nkurikiyeyezu (ACHIEVE 2023), Dr. Nhial Tutlam (LEAD 2020-21, ACHIEVE 2023, ICHAD Associate Director), Dr. Mitra Naseh (LEAD 2023), and Woodjerry Louis (RRT 2023) visit an elementary school in Masaka, Uganda

The second half of the Forum was held at the Hotel Brovad and at various sites in the Masaka region. This part of the Forum featured presentations disseminating ICHAD's work at schools and clinics with community collaborators. Training sessions featured research methodology and career development sessions such as "Using Social Media as an Academic" and "Writing a Career Development Grant" as well as didactic sessions on mental health, "Suicide Prevention," and modeling, "Introduction to Predictive Modeling."

The culminating days of the Forum included site visits to a variety of ICHAD research study sites including clinics, schools, and community-based organizations. The site visits provided a look at how community-based intervention research is carried out in the field and the direct impact of our ICHAD studies.

For complete information on the Forum on Child and Adolescent Global Health Research and Capacity Building, please visit the 2023 Forum Report at:

https://bpb-us-w2.wpmucdn.com/sites.wustl.edu/dist/b/2596/files/2023/10/Forum-Report-2023.pdf



# LEAD Global Research Site Experience

Due to pandemic-related travel restrictions,

the first three cohorts of LEAD participated remotely in their site-based mentored research experience. In 2023, the LEAD program offered the global mentored research experience at a field site in an LMIC, as the program was originally designed. Following the completion of the *Forum on Child and Adolescent Global Health and Capacity Building* in Masaka, Uganda, our six LEAD summer trainees traveled to their global research study sites to work with their LEAD mentor. This enriching experience gave the trainees first-hand experience in working in remote and low-resource settings and allowed them to see the intricacies of conducting community-based global research with their faculty mentors.



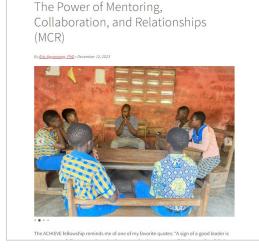
LEAD Summer 2023 Trainee, Gloria Abura-Meerdink (center) and elementary school students at Omarari Primary School in Alebtong, Uganda, July 2023



# Trainee Blogs - New for 2023

To capture the experiences and witness first-hand each LEAD summer trainee's time at the global research site, the LEAD Global Training Program implemented a Trainee Blog, **LEAD Global Research Notes from the** 

**Field.** The , blog features posts from each trainee about their experiences and participation at their global research site. The posts were highly engaging and unique as the trainees brought their own perspectives, obstacles, observations and successes to the blog. Check out the trainee blog on the LEAD program website or click <a href="here">here</a>.



through Ugandan Schools. (Part One)

By Glorio Abund-Meerdiok. MSW, MSc. - July 26, 2023

What has an African school got to do with it? Everything! In a continent where poverty rates

"There and Back Again" ... A Journey

Building upon the success of the LEAD trainee blog, the ACHIEVE trainees also created a blog in the summer of 202. Throughout the yearlong training program, trainees document the challenges, successes, and insightful moments as they implement their pilot research project at their global research sites. *ACHIEVE Trainee Notes from the Field* highlights each trainee's unique voice and perspectives and provides narrative and visual representation of their daily ACHIEVE work. Please follow along with the trainee blog on the ACHIEVE program website or click here.

# Mentorship

Mentorship is a foundational element of each of ICHAD's training programs. By matching each of our trainees with dedicated, experienced researchers in their field as mentors or mentorship teams, we provide foundational support and motivation to guide trainees through their research program experience. Mentors come from a variety of backgrounds and institutions across the globe and lead our trainees through their research work while in the training programs. Trainees and mentors start by creating an Individual Development Plan (IDP) together at the beginning of the training appointment and use them as dynamic guides to monitor progress and make adjustments toward the trainee's research, training, and professional goals. The mentor/mentee connections created through the training programs often extend beyond the end of the official program dates, as many continue their professional journey and collaboration well into the future to build upon the meaningful mentorship connection created while in the training programs.



Dr. Mary McKay (ACHIEVE, CHILD-GRF, and RRT PI), with RRT Trainee, Simon Mwima at the Forum in Masaka, Uganda



L-R: Dr. Sasha Hernandez (ACHIEVE 2023), Dr. Yesim Tozan (ACHIEVE MPI), and Dr. Claudia Leung (ACHIEVE 2023) at LAUNCH Program Orientation at NIH in Bethesda, Maryland



L-R: Dr. Fred Ssewamala (ICHAD Director), Dr. Sasha Hernandez (ACHIEVE 2023), Dr. Yesim Tozan (ACHIEVE PI), Dr. Keng-Yen Huang (ACHIEVE PI), Dr. Claudia Leung (ACHIEVE 2023), Dr. Janet Nakigudde (CHILD-GRF and ACHIEVE mentor), Sooyoung Kim (ACHIEVE Program Manager), and Dr. Noeline Nakasujja (CHILD-GRF and ACHIEVE PI), at Makerere University for a visit during the Forum in Kampala, Uganda



# **Program Overviews and Trainee Profiles**



# **CHILD-Global Research Fellowship**

https://sites.wustl.edu/childgrf/

Co-Directors

Fred Ssewamala, PhD William E. Gordon Distinguished Professor, Associate Dean for Transdisciplinary Faculty

Research, Director and Founder, ICHAD, Brown School, Washington University in St. Louis

Mary McKay, PhD Vice Provost for Interdisciplinary Initiatives, Washington University in St. Louis

Noeline Nakasujja, MBChB, PhD Associate Professor of Psychiatry; Chair, Department of Psychiatry, College of Health

Sciences, Makerere University

Mentors

Catherine Abbo, MBChB, MMED, MPhil, PhD Associate Professor, Child and Adolescent Psychiatrist, Department of Psychiatry,

College of Health Sciences, Makerere University

Dickens H. Akena, PhD Senior Lecturer, Psychiatry, College of Health Sciences, Makerere University

Paul Bukuluki, PhD Lecturer, Social Work & Social Administration, School of Social Sciences,

Makerere University

David Kaawa-Mafigiri, PhD Lecturer, Social Work & Social Administration, School of Social Sciences,

**Makerere University** 

Eugene Kinyanda, MBChB, MMed, PhD Head, Mental Health Project, Medical Research Council/Uganda Virus Research

Institute

Senior Lecturer and Departmental Chair, Epidemiology and Biostatistics, College of Health Fredrick Makumbi, PhD

Sciences, Makerere University

Senior Lecturer, Mental Health Systems Research & Development Specialist, James Mugisha, PhD

Kyambogo University & Butabika National Referral and Teaching Hospital

Barbara Mukasa, MBChB, MPH Executive Director, Mildmay Uganda

Victor Musiime, MBChB, MMed, PhD Senior Lecturer, Department of Pediatrics and Child Health College of Health Sciences,

Makerere University

Philippa Musoke, PhD Professor of Pediatrics and Child Health, School of Medicine, Makerere University and

Executive Director, Makerere University-Johns Hopkins University Research Collaborations

(MUJHU)

Janet Nakigudde, PhD Clinical Psychologist and Lecturer, Psychiatry, College of Health Sciences,

Makerere University

Child Mental Health in HIV-Impacted Low-Resource Settings in Developing Countries: Global Research Fellowship (CHILD-GRF) is supported by the Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health & Human Development (NICHD) and Fogarty International Center (FIC) (D43TW011541). The program provides methods training, mentoring, and hands-on research experience to promising early career researchers from Ugandan institutions committed to research that addresses the serious burden of child and adolescent mental health in the context of HIV/AIDS. Its aim is to increase, strengthen, and sustain the capacity of research institutions in Uganda, a Sub-Saharan African country heavily affected by HIV/AIDS.

#### **2023 Trainee Highlights**



26

Manuscripts published in peer-reviewed journals authored by CHILD-GRF trainees and alumni



14

Conference and academic presentations given by CHILD-GRF trainees and alumni

- Dr. Anita Arinda was awarded the research fellowship by National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke (NINDS)
  and Fogarty International Centre (FIC) Brain Health Program: Research training and mentorship to strengthen brain health
  across the life span in Uganda. Her study is titled: Intellectual disability in children and adolescents with neurological
  disorders in a tertiary hospital in Uganda
- Dr. Rachel Ajilong (CHILD-GRF 2020) was appointed to INSPIRE: Mental Health Project Steering Committee at African Population and Health Research Center.
- Dr. Allan Kalungi (CHILD-GRF 2022) was awarded the Wellcome Trust Early Career Award for his project, Genetic Risk for Major Depressive Disorder among Three Ethnically Diverse African Cohorts.
- Dr. Yvonne Karamagi (CHILD-GRF 2021) was promoted to Executive Director of Mildmay Uganda.
- Dr. Raymond Atwebembere (CHILD-GRF 2021) entered the Master of Public Health program with a concentration in Epidemiology and Biostatistics at Washington University in St. Louis.

#### **Final Presentations**

Cohort 2 fellows, who started the program in 2021, presented their culminating research presentations during the *Forum on Child and Adolescent Health and Capacity Building* in Masaka, Uganda. This was an invaluable opportunity to perform a scientific presentation on their preliminary research preparations and data collection of their pilot study while participating in the CHILD-Global research fellowship. Cohort 2 fellows prepared engaging presentations and fielded questions regarding their research methods and strategy. This experience served as a launching point to prepare the fellows to pursue extramural funds to continue their unique research and offered crucial feedback to direct their next steps.

Trainee	Presentation Title
Dr. Raymond Atwebembere	Prevalence and Factors Associated with Suicide Behavior Amongst ALWHIV in Low Social
	Economic Settings in Masaka, Central Uganda
Dr. Yvonne Karamagi	A Qualitative Study on the Impact of Covid-19 on the Mental Health of Adolescents Living with
	HIV (15-19 yrs.) at Mildmay Uganda Hospital
Dr. Richard Mpango	Adaptation of the New Forest Parenting Program (NFPP) for HIV Infected Children in Uganda

#### **Pilot Awards**

Cohort 3 fellows also focused on designing, drafting, presenting, and beginning their pilot studies to generate compelling preliminary data. During the summer training session in 2023, each Cohort 3 fellow submitted a proposal for a \$5,000 seed funding highlighting their specific aims, research strategy, data analysis plans, and protection of human subjects plan for review.

This seed funding is designed to support pilot research activities, including participant incentives, IRB submission fees, and other field activities. Applications were reviewed by committees consisting of program directors, faculty mentors, and trainee peer reviewers. Each proposal was evaluated in an NIH-style review session, providing feedback and guidance to the fellows before their proposals were given final approval by program leadership and funding was dispersed. The pilot fund is critical for fellows to establish the groundwork and get preliminary/pilot data that will inform their extramural grant application submissions.

Trainee	Pilot Project Title
Allan Kalungi	Genetic, Biological and Psychosocial Predictors of Incident and Persistent Emotional Disorders among Ugandan Children and Adolescents Living with HIV: An Artificial Intelligence Approach
Edgar Guma	Past-Year Violence Exposure and its Association with Antiretroviral Non-Adherence Among HIV-Positive Adolescents in Uganda
Leticia Kyohangirwe	The Impact of Psychiatric Disorders on Clinical and Behavioral Outcomes among Children and Adolescents with HIV/AIDS (CA-HIV) in Uganda
Emmanuel Mpamizo	Barriers and Facilitators of Mental Health Services for Children and Adolescents with HIV/AIDS in Gulu
Molly Naisanga	Mental Health and Psychosocial Support Services for HIV-Positive School Going Refugee Children in West Nile Uganda – a Qualitative Exploration
Damalie Nalwanga	Understanding, Knowledge and Attitudes of Caregivers about the Impact of HIV on the Development and Behavior of Children of School-Going-Age

## **Fogarty International Center Networking Meeting Presentations**

In October, two CHILD-GRF fellows were invited to present virtually at the Fogarty International Center's Annual HIV Research Training D43 Trainees and K Grantees Network Meeting. CHILD-GRF fellow from Cohort 1, Dr. Racheal Alinaitwe and CHILD-GRF fellow from Cohort 2, Dr. Raymond Atwebembere, each gave presentations at the virtual meeting, highlighting the progress, challenges overcome, next steps, and long-term goals for their research projects. The meeting provided an opportunity for fellows to share their work and identify opportunities for future collaborations, as well as hear from program officials.

#### **Publications**

For an up-to-date list of CHILD-GRF trainee publications in 2023, please visit <a href="https://sites.wustl.edu/childgrf/publications/">https://sites.wustl.edu/childgrf/publications/</a>.

The program was truly enriching. The program's structure struck a perfect balance between theoretical knowledge and hands-on application. The networking opportunities and mentorship added immense value to my summer, and I feel empowered and inspired to continue my journey in the world of research.

CHILD-GRF Fellow

The following fellow profiles provide a brief overview. For full biographies and additional information, visit <a href="https://sites.wustl.edu/childgrf/trainees/">https://sites.wustl.edu/childgrf/trainees/</a>.

#### Cohort 1 (June 2020 – June 2022)



Rachel Alinaitwe, MBChB, MMed
Psychiatrist/Study Coordinator, College of Health
Sciences,
Makerere University
Mentor: Dickens H. Akena, PhD
Research Project: Detection and Referral of
Depression among Adolescents Living with HIV in
Uganda



Anita Arinda, MBChB, MMed
Assistant Lecturer, Makerere University
Mentor: James Mugisha, PhD
Research Project: An HIV Education Program
for Improvement in HIV Knowledge for
Adolescents with Intellectual Disability in
Entebbe, Uganda



Agatha Kafuko, MA
Assistant Lecturer, Makerere University
Mentor: Paul Bukuluki, PhD
Research Project: Youth Participatory Action
Research to Co-Create and Implement a Social
Support Intervention to Improve Psychosocial
Functioning and ART Adherence among
Adolescents in Central Uganda



Apollo Kivumbi, MBChB, MPH
PhD Student, Drexel University
Mentor: Fredrick Makumbi, PhD
Research Project: Cognitive Deficits in
Children and Adolescents with HIV/AIDS and
ADHD Co-Morbidity



Violette Nabatte, MBChB, MMed
Pediatrician, Nakaseke General Hospital
Mentor: Barbara Mukasa, MBChB, MPH
Research Project: Prevalence and Factors
Associated with Depression among
Adolescents Living with HIV in Care at
Mildmay Uganda Hospital



Justine Diana Namuli, MBChB, MMed
Psychiatrist/Lecturer/PhD Bioethics Fellow,
Department of Psychiatry, College of Health
Sciences, Makerere University
Mentor: Janet Nakigudde, PhD
Research Project: The Burden, Types, Lived
Experiences of HIV Stigma and Associated
Factors among HIV Infected Children and
Adolescents: A Mixed Methods Study in Uganda



Esther Nanfuka, MA, PhD
Lecturer, Makerere University
Mentor: David Kaawa-Mafigiri, PhD
Research Project: Mental Resilience in the Face
of Anxiety, Depression and Suicidal Ideation: A
Qualitative Study of Adolescents Living with HIV
in Uganda

#### Cohort 2 (June 2021 – June 2023)



Harriet Ajilong, MBChB
Pediatrician /Lecturer, Gulu University
Mentor: Victor Musiime, MBChB,
MMED, PhD
Research Project: Association Between
Vitamin D Levels and Depression among
HIV-Positive Adolescents in PostConflict Northern Uganda



Raymond Atwebembere, MBCHB
Research Assistant, International Center for Child
Health and Development (ICHAD), MPH Student,
Washington University in St. Louis
Mentor: James Mugisha, PhD
Research Project: Association Between Depression
and Suicidality Amongst Children Living with HIV in
Low Social Economic Settings



MSc. PhD Doctoral Researcher, Makerere University Mentor: Eugene Kinyanda, PhD **Research Project:** Transitioning from Pediatric to Adult HIV Care Services and its Impact on Adherence and Mental

Health and Wellbeing for Adolescents and Young People at an HIV Clinic in



Yvonne Karamagi, MBChB, MPH Deputy Executive Director - MildMay Uganda Mentor: Akena Dickens, MBChB, MMed Psych, PhD Research Project: To Assess the Impact of COVID-19 on the Mental Health of Adolescents Living with HIV (ALHIV) Aged 15-19 Years at MildMay Uganda



Richard Mpango, BSc, MSc, PhD Senior Lecturer, Soroti University Mentor Eugene Kinyanda, PhD **Research Project:** Evaluating the Effectiveness of the New Forest Parenting Program (NFPP) to Mitigate Behavioral Problems and Improve Adherence Outcomes among Children and Adolescents Infected with HIV (CA-HIV) in Uganda

#### Cohort 3 (June 2022 – June 2024)

Kampala



Edgar Guma, MBChB, MMed Head of Psychiatry Department, General Military Hospital Bombo Mentor: Dickens Akena, PhD Research Interest: Mental Health and Violence Against Children Living with HIV in Uganda



Allan Kalungi, PhD Research Fellow, MRC/UVRI &, LSHTM Uganda Research Unit Mentor Eugene Kinyanda, PhD Research Interest: Stress as a Factor in the Incidence and Persistence of Behavioral Problems among Perinatally HIV-infected Children in Uganda



Leticia Kyohangirwe, MBChB, **MMed** Scientist, Medical Research Council, Study Coordinator, Uganda Research Unit, Psychiatrist, Uganda Virus Research Unit & Butabika Hospital Mentor: Eugene Kinyanda, PHD Research Interest: Integration of

Management of Common Mental Health Disorders in Children and Adolescent

Routine HIV Care



Emmanuel Mpamizo, MBChB, MMed Lecturer, Gulu University Mentor Catherine Abbo. PhD Research Interest: Prevalence of Alcohol Use for Children and Adolescents Born with HIV Attending HIV/AIDS Clinic



Molly Naisanga, MBChB, MMed Lecturer, Department of Mental Health and Psychiatry, Gulu University Mentor: Noeline Nakasuiia, PhD Research Interest: Mental Health and Psychosocial Support Needs of Refugee Children and Adolescents with HIV/AIDS in Refugee Settlements in Uganda



Damalie Nalwanga, MBChB, MMed Assistant Lecturer, Department of Pediatrics and Child Health, College of Health Sciences, Makerere University Mentor: Phillipa Musoke, PhD **Research Interest:** Neurocognitive Function among HIV infected Children Hospitalized for Severe Pneumonia

## **CHILD-GRF Training Advisory Committee**



Godfrey Kigozi, MBChB, MPH
Director of Research,
Rakai Health Sciences Program, Uganda



**Abel Mwebembezi, PhD**Executive Director, Reach the
Youth – Uganda



Timothy Opobo, MSC Executive Director, AfriChild Centre



L-R: Chelsea Hand-Sheridan (Training Programs Manager), Dr. Allan Kalungi (CHILD-GRF 2022), Dr. Raymond Atwebembere (CHILD-GRF 2021), Dr. Yvonne Karamagi (CHILD-GRF 2021), Dr. Mary McKay (ACHIEVE, CHILD-GRF, and RRT PI), Dr. Fred Ssewamala (ICHAD Founding Director, ACHIEVE, CHILD-GRF, LEAD, RRT PI), Dr. Richard Mpango (CHILD-GRF 2021), Dr. Leticia Kyohangirwe (CHILD-GRF 2022), Dr. Edgar Guma (CHILD-GRF 2022), Laura Peer (Associate Director for Capacity Building)

# Researcher Resilience Training (RRT) Program

https://sites.wustl.edu/rrtraining/



#### **Program Co-Directors/Mentors**

Mary McKay, PhD Vice-Provost for Interdisciplinary Initiatives, Washington University in St. Louis

Fred Ssewamala, PhD William E. Gordon Distinguished Professor, Associate Dean for Transdisciplinary Faculty Research, Director and

Founder, ICHAD, Brown School, Washington University in St. Louis

Sean Joe, PhD Benjamin E. Youngdahl Professor of Social Development, Director, Race and Opportunity Lab, Washington

University in St. Louis

#### **2023 Trainee Highlights**

The Researcher Resilience Training Program (RRT) (R25MH118935) was renewed for funding in 2023 by the National Institute of Mental Health and is designed to provide advanced doctoral students and early career investigators, particularly those of African descent, interested in child and adolescent behavioral health with the necessary research skills to address the significant challenges that exist within resource-constrained settings. These include obstacles related to: 1) Retention of poverty-impacted, highly mobile youth and families; 2) Collaboration with youth, families and providers experiencing high levels of stress and nested within overburdened communities and systems; and 3) Building and maintaining community, provider, and academic partnerships.





RRT trainees and alumni

70

Manuscripts published in peer-reviewed journals authored by RRT trainees and alumni

**Z7**Conference and academic presentations given by

- Dr. Ijeoma Opara (RRT 2021) was promoted to Associate Professor at the Yale University School of Public Health.
- Dr. Enoch Asazu (RRT 2020) was selected as a finalist of the 2023 National Institute of Mental Health's VISA (Visionary Innovators Shaping Tomorrow's Advancements) Awards.
- Ms. Portia Nartey (RRT 2023) recently presented her poster presentation, "Self-Esteem and Self-Concept as Predictors of Life Satisfaction and Attitudes Toward School Among Adolescent Girls: Findings from a Pilot Study in Ghana" at the APHA Conference in Atlanta, Georgia
- Simon Mwima (RRT 2023) was published in the Journal of the International AIDS Society for the publication, "Findings from the Tushirikiane mobile health (mHealth) HIV self-testing pragmatic trial with refugee adolescents and youth living in informal settlements in Kampala, Uganda."

#### **Publications**

For an up-to-date list of RRT trainee and alumni publications, please visit <a href="https://sites.wustl.edu/rrtraining/publications/">https://sites.wustl.edu/rrtraining/publications/</a>.

The opportunity to travel to Uganda was unmatched. You can't get that level of engagement virtually. I would absolutely recommend the program to others.

- RRT Trainee

#### **RRT Fellows**

The following fellow profiles provide a brief overview. For full biographies and additional information, visit <a href="https://sites.wustl.edu/rrtraining/2023-fellows/">https://sites.wustl.edu/rrtraining/2023-fellows/</a>.

#### 2023 Cohort (June 2023 – May 2024)



Patricia Bamwine, PhD
Assistant Professor, Department of
Social Work,
University of Tennessee Knoxville
Mentor: Sean Joe, PhD
Research Project: The Ripple Effect of a
Bullet: The Impact of Homicide on
Individuals and Society



Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Psychiatry, University of Maryland, School of Medicine Mentor: Sean Joe, PhD Research Project: Improving the Cultural and Contextual Mental Health Help-Seeking Process for Black Adolescents with Internalizing Concerns

Aijah Goodwin, PhD

Simon Mwima, MBA



Eric Kyere, PhD
Assistant Professor of the School of
Social Work; Indiana University
Mentor: Sean Joe, PhD
Research Project: How Structural
Racism Revives Itself to Produce
Inequities that Contribute to Health and
Educational Disparities; Design Racially
Transformative Structures (e.g. Schools)
and Practices to Advance Equity in
Health, Mental Health, and Education



Woodjerry Louis, MSW

Doctoral Student, Brown School at Washington
University in St. Louis

Mentor: Sean Joe, PhD

Research Project: Psychometric Properties of the
Suicide Status Form (SSF) in Black Adolescents



Ashleigh LoVette, PhD
Assistant Professor, College of Public
Health, The Ohio State University
Mentor: Mary McKay, PhD
Research Project: Creating
Opportunities for Intergenerational
Wellness and Healing Among Girls and
Young Women Affected by Trauma



Graduate Research and Teaching Assistant,
Department of Social Work, University of Illinois
Urbana-Champaign
Mentor: Fred Ssewamala, PhD
Research Project: Risk Profiles and Pre-Exposure
Prophylaxis among HIV-Negative Women Engaged in
Sex Work in Uganda: A Latent Class Analysis Study



Rashida Namirembe, MSW
Doctoral Student/Study Coordinator,
ICHAD, Brown School at Washington
University in St. Louis
Mentor: Fred Ssewamala, PhD
Research Project: Msuubi Project: A
Multi-Level Integrated Intervention to
Reduce the Impact of HIV Stigma on
HIV Treatment Outcomes among
Adolescents Living with HIV in Uganda



Flavia Namuwonge, MBA

Doctoral Student/Research Assistant, Brown School at Washington University in St. Louis

Mentor: Fred Ssewamala, PhD

Research Project: Adapting Children Matched

Development Accounts in a Low-Resourced Country for Children's Development: Learning from the Global North to the Global South - Processes,

Opportunities, and Challenges



Portia Nartey, MSW, MSP
Doctoral Student/Study Coordinator,
ICHAD, Brown School at Washington
University in St. Louis
Mentor: Fred Ssewamala, PhD
Research Project: The Impact of COVID
19 on Household Financial Stability and
Family Well-being in Northern Ghana

# **LEAD Global Training Program**

https://sites.wustl.edu/lead/



**Program Co-Directors** 

Patricia Cavazos, PhD Professor of Psychiatry, Vice Chair for Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion, School of Medicine, Washington

University in St. Louis

Fred Ssewamala, PhD William E. Gordon Distinguished Professor, Associate Dean for Transdisciplinary Faculty Research,

Director and Founder, ICHAD, Brown School, Washington University in St. Louis

**Mentors** 

Abdallah Ibrahim, DrPH, CPH Senior Lecturer at the School of Public Health, University of Ghana

Arvin Bhana, PhD Chief Specialist Scientist, South African Medical Research Council and Honorary Associate Professor of

Psychology, University of KwaZulu-Natal

Theresa Betancourt, PhD Professor, Social Work, Global Practice, Boston College

Keng-Yen Huang, PhD Professor, Department of Population Health and Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, New

York University Grossman School of Medicine

Juliet Iwelunmor, PhD Professor of Medicine, School of Medicine, Washington University in St. Louis

**Shannon Lenze, PhD** Professor of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, Washington University in St. Louis **Mary McKay, PhD** Vice-Provost for Interdisciplinary Initiatives, Washington University in St. Louis

Janet Nakigudde, PhD Behavioral Scientist and Lecturer, Psychiatry, College of Health Sciences, Makerere University

Proscovia Nabunya, PhD Assistant Professor, Social Work, Co-Director, ICHAD, Washington University in St. Louis

**Robert Paul, PhD** Professor, Behavioral Neuroscience, University of Missouri, St. Louis, Director, Missouri Institute of

Mental Health

Ilana Seff, PhD Research Assistant Professor, Public Health, Washington University in St. Louis

Ozge Sensoy Bahar, PhD Research Associate Professor, Social Work, Co-Investigator – LEAD and CHILD-GRF, Washington

University in St. Louis

Lindsay Stark, PhD Professor, Associate Dean for Global Strategy and Programs, Washington University in St. Louis

LEAD is innovatively designed to amplify highly qualified predoctoral students and postdoctoral early career researchers from underrepresented backgrounds in the United States who are committed to health disparities with a focus on global mental health research in resource-constrained settings. LEAD prepares trainees to look at global mental health prevention, intervention, services, and implementation research and provides the foundational skills to conduct research through experiential learning, mentoring, and handson immersion in a global mental health study site. LEAD is supported by the National Institute of Minority Health and Health Disparities (T37MD014218) and features a short-term summer intensive option as

This was a wonderful learning experience for me, it connected me to several colleagues who I know I will be collaborating with in the near future. The opportunity to travel to 2 African countries and seeing research structures and partnerships in both countries was life changing for me. — LEAD Trainee

well as up to two twelve-month postdoctoral fellowships with the potential for a second twelve-month appointment.

In 2023, LEAD moved to the original program plan to provide immersive research experiences at global research sites, in addition to offering the established hybrid training programming and *Forum on Child and Adolescent Global Health and Capacity Building* in Uganda. In this enhanced format, LEAD welcomed the fourth cohort of trainees, which included six summer program trainees and one postdoctoral research associate. Their diverse and unique research as well as professional and academic experiences were enhanced through travel to remote research sites in Uganda and Sierra Leone to work with their mentors' research studies firsthand and gain invaluable field research experience.

#### 2023 LEAD Trainee Highlights



#### Manuscripts published in peer-reviewed journals authored by LEAD trainees and alumni

- Ms. Moiyattu Banya (LEAD 2023) was named a finalist in the National Institute of Mental Health
- Dr. Julia Lopez was promoted to Assistant Professor at Washington University School of Medicine
- Dr. Linsdey Filiatreau (LEAD 2020, 2021) published 16 publications in 2023.
- Dr. Camille Quinn (LEAD 2022) received an NIMHD R21 award for her research in "Exploring PTSD Symptoms, Barriers, and Facilitators to Mindfulness-based Stress Reduction for Justice-Involved Black/African American Female Adolescents and Parents/Caregivers."
- Dr. Nhial Tutlam (LEAD 2020, 2021) received a NIMH K01 award to study "Resettled Refugee Families for Healing (RRF4H): A Study of Intergenerational Impact of War Trauma and Resilience."

#### **Publications**

For an up-to-date list of LEAD trainee publication, visit https://sites.wustl.edu/lead/publications/.

#### 2023 Cohort (June 1 – August 4, 2023)

The following fellow profiles provide a brief overview. For full biographies and additional information, visit https://sites.wustl.edu/lead/2023-trainees



Gloria Abura-Meerdink, MSW,

Graduate Research Assistant, School of Social Work, The University of Alabama

Mentor: Keng-Yen Huang, PhD, Janet Nakigudde, PhD

**Research Project:** Leveraging **Existing Opportunities to Promote** Research on Adolescent Mental Health Programming in Ugandan School

Juan Jauregui, MPH, MSW

Mentor: Patty Cavazos, PhD

Health



#### Moiyattu Banya, MSW

PhD Student, Department of Social Work, New York

Mentor: Theresa Betancourt, ScD. Ambiose Jarrett, PhD Research Project: The Gendered Impact of War: Trauma Profiles and War Experiences of War-Affected Young Women in Post Conflict Sierra Leone



Doctoral Student, Department of Social Welfare, University of California Los Angeles

Research Project: Global LGBTQ+



Jessica Lee. MD. MPH

Mentor: Ilana Seff, PhD, and Lindsay Stark, PhD Research Project: Opportunity for Engagement for Women's Collectives in Humanitarian Settings: Exploring the Roles of Social Support in Keeping Women Safe and Well



James Muruthi, PhD

Assistant Professor, Department of Counseling and Family Therapy, Drexel University Mentor: Fred Ssewamala, PhD Research Project: A Family-Level **Economic Intervention for Better** Health Outcomes in Older Caregivers and AIDS Orphans



Mitra Naseh, PhD

Assistant Professor, Brown School, Washington University in St. Louis

Mentor: Fred Ssewamala, PhD

**Project Title:** Asset-Based Interventions for Improving Mental Health



LEAD Postdoctoral Research Associates

**Lindsey Filiatreau, PhD, MPH**Assistant Professor of Medicine,
Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine

May 2021- May 2023

Mentors Patricia Cavazos-Rehg, PhD, Mary McKay, PhD

#### **Research Project**

Addressing Mental Health and Substance
Use Disparities among Key Populations in
Resource-Constrained Settings

#### **Biography**

Dr. Filiatreau completed her PhD in Epidemiology at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill with an interest in global mental health and HIV prevention and care. In her dissertation work, Lindsey characterized differences in longitudinal HIV care continuum outcomes before and after implementation of South Africa's Universal Test and Treat policy and explores the relationship between key psychosocial stressors (e.g., depressive symptoms, low social support, etc.) and HIV treatment outcomes among youth with HIV in rural South Africa. Before joining the Epidemiology doctoral training program, Lindsey completed her Master of Public Health degree at the University of Ghana, Legon, and worked in direct HIV service provision as a Health Educator and HIV Testing Services Coordinator in Indianapolis and Chicago. In her post-doctoral training, Lindsey is exploring the causal effects of co-occurring psychosocial stressors on HIV treatment outcomes and formalize her training in implementation science methods. Ultimately, she seeks to apply her research to the design and scale-up of effective mental health interventions for people with HIV in resource-constrained settings.



Anna Constantino-Pettit, PhD
Postdoctoral Research Scholar, Psychiatry,
Washington University in St. Louis School of
Medicine
January 2023 - January 2024
Mentors Patricia Cavazos-Rehg, PhD

#### **Research Project**

Suicidality and Opioid Use Disorder among Perinatal Individuals

#### **Biography**

Anna Constantino-Pettit (she/her) is a social work researcher whose work is dedicated to disrupting intergenerational cycles of trauma and psychopathology. Anna is principally focused on alleviating aspects of perinatal mental health – specifically, mood dysregulation, suicidality, and drug use – that are significantly affected by social determinants of health, and that impact both caregiver and early infant health and wellbeing. Anna is a clinical social worker with nearly ten years of experience utilizing evidence-based interventions to address pervasive emotion dysregulation, suicidality, and drug use. She plans to leverage her clinical expertise to develop and implement innovative methods in dissemination and implementation science that increase behavioral health equity for perinatal individuals and their children. Ultimately, Anna is interested in translating her research findings into preventive interventions, clinical recommendations, and policy recommendations that can collectively decrease disparities in perinatal and infant mental health care.

#### **LEAD Training Advisory Committee**



Theresa Betancourt, ScD Professor, School of Social Work, Boston College



Arvin Bhana, PhD
Associate Professor of
Psychology, University of
KwaZulu- Natal Durban



Lourdes Soto de Laurido, EdD Associate Dean of Academic Affairs, University of Puerto Rico



Tonya Edmond, PhD
Professor, Social Work,
Washington University in
St. Louis



Keng-Yen Huang, PhD
Associate Professor,
Population Health, New York
University School of Medicine

# ACHIEVE Training Program https://sites.wustl.edu/achieve/



### **Program Co-Directors and Co-Investigators**

**Fred Ssewamala, PhD** William E. Gordon Distinguished Professor,

Associate Dean for Transdisciplinary Faculty Research, Director and Founder, ICHAD, Brown

School, Washington University in St. Louis

Mary McKay, PhD Vice-Provost for Interdisciplinary Initiatives, Washington University St. Louis

Patricia Akweongo, PhD Senior Lecturer, Head of Department of Health Policy Planning and Management, School of

Public Health, University of Ghana

**Theresa S. Betancourt, ScD** Salem Professor in Global Practice, Director, Research Program on

Child and Adversity (RPCA) School of Social Work, Boston College

Arvin Bhana, PhD Honorary Associate Professor, University of Kwa-Zulu Natal, Honorary Research Associate,

South African Medical Research Council

Rebecca Esliker, PhD Head of Department, Mental Health Programme, University of Makeni

**Keng-Yen Huang, PhD** Associate Professor, Department of Population Health, Associate Professor, Department of

Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Grossman School of Medicine, New York University

Muthoni Mathai, PhD Associate Professor, Department of Psychiatry, University of Nairobi

Noeline Nakasujja, PhD Associate Professor of Psychiatry, Head of Psychiatry Department, College of Health

Sciences, Makerere University

Vincent Sezibera, PhD Professor of Psychology, Director, Centre for Mental Health, College of Medicine and Health

Sciences, University of Rwanda

Yesim Tozan, PhD Assistant Professor, School of Global Public Health, New York University

**Stevan Weine, MD** Professor, Department of Psychiatry, Director of Global Medicine, Director, Center for Global

Health, School of Medicine, University of Illinois at Chicago

As part of the Fogarty International Center's flagship Global Health Fellows LAUNCH Program, Addressing the Research Capacity Gap in Global Child, Adolescent & Family Health Disparities Utilizing Implementation and Data Sciences among Vulnerable Populations in Resource-Limited Settings (ACHIEVE) (D43TW012275) is ICHAD's newest research training program. ACHIEVE is designed for medical doctors and postdoctoral early career researchers from the United States and Ghana, Kenya, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, South Africa, and Uganda, as well as predoctoral students and trainees from underrepresented groups in the United States committed to conducting health disparities research with a specific focus on global mental health prevention, intervention, services, and implementation research within resource-constrained settings. ACHIEVE focuses on preparing the next cadre of researchers to address these global health disparities affecting children, adolescents, and their adult caregivers. Through a year of mentored research in an LMIC setting with support of a team of at least three mentors from the US and the Global South, ACHIEVE provides trainees invaluable experience and support to launch global health research studies with the support of renowned research mentors.

#### 2023 ACHIEVE Trainee Highlights

The second ACHIEVE training program cohort began their training in July 2023, and several were able to join in training sessions and the *Forum on Child and Adolescent Global Health and Capacity Building* in June. Following the LAUNCH program orientation at the National Institute of Health in Bethesda, Maryland, where all LAUNCH trainees were welcomed to the program and offered important training session, the ACHIEVE fellows and scholars have launched into their mentored research projects. They have worked with their mentors, obtained ethical clearance to conduct research at their sites, recruited and trained program staff, and many have begun to collect data. The second cohort, consisting of thirteen fellows from the US and six Sub-Saharan African nations are on track to meet the deliverables of the program and continue their prolific research careers after completion of the ACHIEVE training program.



65

Manuscripts published in peer-reviewed journals authored by ACHIEVE trainees and alumni



12

Global research sites: Ghana, Kenya, Kosovo, Malawi, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Tajikistan, Uganda, and Zambia

- Dr. Nhial Tutlam (ACHIEVE 2022) was promoted to Research Assistant Professor at the Brown School of Washington University in St. Louis
- Dr. Mamadu Baldeh (ACHIEVE 2022) and Dr. Samuel Kizito (RRT 2021) were published in the Lancet's 200<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Edition for their joint letter on advanced HIV.
- Dr. Ronald Olum (ACHIEVE 2022) and Dr. Joseph Kirabira (ACHIEVE 2023) were each accepted to present at the upcoming Consortium of Universities for Global Health Conference in March 2024.
- Dr. Kizito Nkurikiyeyezu (ACHIEVE 2023) was recently received a 6,000,000 RWF (\$4,713 USD) award for his
  "Research Contributions as a Rising Start to Address National Societal Challenges" by the National Council for
  Science and Technology (Rwanda)
- Dr. Ronald Olum (ACHIEVE 2022) was appointed as Research Associate in the Department of Public Health at Makerere University

ACHIEVE has been very good and eye-opening regarding designing and conducting scientific research with realistic community impact.

— ACHIEVE Trainee

#### 2023 Cohort (July 2023-June 2024)



Research Site: University of Ghana
Home Institution: Boston College
Mentors: Patricia Akweongo, Ozge Sensoy
Bahar, Kirsten Davison
Research Project: The Role of
Mentoring in Child Labor Trafficking
Prevention in Ghana

Eric Agyemang, PhD, MSW



Research Site: University of Ghana
Home Institution: New York University
Mentors: Leonard Baatiema, Corrina Moucheraud,
Yesim Tozan
Research Project: Improving Cervical Cancer
Prevention Uptake: Identifying Strategies to Inform,
Facilitate, and Sustain a
Program in Northern Ghana

Sasha Hernandez, MD

Anita Kabarambi, MBChB

Claudia Leung, MD

Research Site: University of Ghana

Home Institution: New York University



Darlinda Jiba, MBChB
Research/Home Site: Makeni University (Sierra Leone)
US Institution Partner: University of Illinois Chicago
Mentors: Patrick Eugene Turay, Andrew Dykens, Saidu Kenu

Dykens, Saidu Kenu
Research Project: Cervical Cancer Prevention: A
Survey on Human Papilloma Virus Vaccination
Uptake and Hesitancy Among Caregivers of
Adolescent Girls Living with HIV in Tertiary
Hospitals in Sierra Leone



US Institution Partner: Washington University in St. Louis
Mentors: Nixon Niyonzima, Michelle Silver, Jean Hunleth, Fred Ssewamala
Research Project: A Pilot Study Assessing the Impact of Public Health Messaging and HPV Vaccination
Uptake Among Adolescents and Young Women Living with HIV in Uganda

Research/Home Site: Makerere University (Uganda)



Joseph Kirabira, MBChB, MMed
Research/Home Site: Makerere University
(Uganda)
US Institution Partner: New York University
Mentors: Janet Nakigudde, Larry Yang, Yesim
Tozan
Research Project: Mental Health Challenges,
Resilience, and Coping Strategies After HIV
Status Disclosure Among Children Transitioning to
Adolescence in Eastern Uganda



Mentors: Mavis Dako-Gyeke, Yesim Tozan, Keng-Yen Huang Research Project: Evaluating Community-based Child and Adolescent Mental Health in Ghana for Engage Local Stakeholders to Address Challenges



Research/Home Site: Makerere University (Uganda)
US Institution Partner: Washington University in St. Louis
Mentors: Miriam Nakalembe, Michelle Silver, Jean Hunleth, Aggrey S. Semeere
Research Project: Maternal, Reproductive and Adolescent Health, HPV Vaccines in Young Female Adolescents Living with HIV/AIDS in Mitanya District, Uganda

Scovia Mbalinda, PhD



Tara McCrimmon, MPH
Research Site: PRISMA (Tajikistan)
Home Institution: University of Illinois Chicago
Mentors: Mahbat Bahromov, Steve Weine, Andrew
Dykens
Research Project: Multilevel Barriers to
Implementing HIV Prevention Education and
Testing Services Among Youth in Tajikistan



Dr. Joseph Ouma, a distinguished researcher and biostatistician and member of the 2023 ACHIEVE trainee cohort unexpectedly passed away in September. His unwavering commitment to improving the lives of children and disadvantaged communities through data science in Uganda has left a lasting and positive impact. Within the ACHIEVE program, Dr. Ouma was not only highly respected but also known for his friendship and generosity. We deeply appreciate his valuable contributions and honor the legacy of his important work.





Racheal Nalunkuma, MBChB

Research/Home Site: Makerere University (Uganda)

**US Institution Partner:** Washington University in St. Louis

Mentors: Pauline Byakika, Proscovia Nabunya, Elvin Geng

Research Project: Effectiveness of the Facility-Based Young People and Adolescent Peer Supporters Model on HIV Stigma & Antiretroviral Therapy Adherence among AYLHIV in Kampala Uganda



#### Kizito Nkurikiyeyezu, PhD

Research/Home Site: University of Rwanda
US Institution Partner: Washington University in
St. Louis

Mentors: Vincent Sezibera, Celestin Twizere, Chenyang Lu

Research Project: Mining Twitter and Google search trends data on female reproduction, contraception, and abortion to predict annual adolescent pregnancies in Rwanda



# Joyeuse Ukwishaka, MBChB, MMed, MPH

Research/Home Site: University of Rwanda
US Institution Partner: Boston College
Mentors: Vincent Sezibera, Theresa Betancourt,
Maria Pineros-Leano

Research Project: The Effect of Single Caregiver Households on the Responsiveness to Community Interventions in Poor Households in Rwanda: The Case of Sugira Mugira Intervention



#### Sebenzile Nkosi, PhD

Research/Home Site: University of KwaZulu-Natal (South Africa)

**US Institution Partner:** Washington University in St. Louis

Mentors: Arvin Bhana, Rachel Jewkes, Philip Marotta Research Project: Interpersonal Violence Among Inmates in Juvenile Correctional Facilities in South



#### Grace Soma, MBChB, MMed, MPhil

Research Site: University of Nairobi (Kenya)
Home Institution: Washington University in St. Louis
Mentors: Ruth Nduati, Dalton Wamalwa, Mary
McKay

Research Project: Optimizing Clinic Based Pediatric HIV Testing Using Oral Mucosal Tests and Addressing the Dilemmas of Child Testing and HIV Status Disclosure at Mbagathi Hospital in Nairobi County, Kenya





Philip Baba Adongo, PhD
Professor, Head of Department of Social
and Behavioral Science,
School of Public Health
University of Ghana



Caleb Othieno, MBChB, MMed Professor, Department of Psychiatry, Maseno University

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Lourdes Soto de Laurido, EdD Associate Dean of Academic Affairs, University of Puerto Rico



Stephen Rulisa, MD, FCOG (ECSA), PhD Professor, Department of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Women's Health, University of Rwanda



David Henderson, MD

Chair of Department of Psychiatry Chobanian &

Avedisian School of Medicine, Boston University

Chief of Psychiatry, Boston Medical Center

# **Capacity Building Leadership**

#### **Executive Steering Committee**



Fred Ssewamala, PhD

Co-Director - CHILD-GRF, LEAD, RRT, and ACHIEVE

William E. Gordon Distinguished Professor; Associate Dean for Transdisciplinary Faculty Research; Director of ICHAD and SMART Africa Centers; Brown School, Washington University in St. Louis; Professor of Medicine, Washington University School of Medicine

Dr. Ssewamala is the Founding Director of ICHAD and the Director of the SMART Africa Center. His global research, funded by a consortium of institutions including the U.S. government through NIMH and NICHD, focuses on improving health/mental health and developmental outcomes for vulnerable children and adolescents and creating innovative combination interventions for communities affected by poverty and HIV/AIDS.



Mary McKay, PhD

Co-Director – CHILD-GRF, RRT, and ACHIEVE

Vice Provost of Interdisciplinary Initiatives, Washington University in St. Louis

Dr. McKay has received substantial federal funding for research focused on meeting the mental health and health prevention needs of youth and families impacted by poverty. She has significant expertise in child mental health services and implementation research methods, as well as over 20 years of experience conducting HIV prevention and care-oriented studies, supported by the NIH. She has been the PI on studies set in Sub-Saharan Africa since 2000.



Patricia Cavazos, PhD

Co-Director, LEAD

Professor, Vice Chair for Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion in the Department of Psychiatry Director, Mentored Training Program in Clinical Investigation

Dr. Cavazos is a clinically trained licensed psychologist who has been involved in biomedical research for over ten years. Her research is funded by the NIH and involves studying the most efficacious policies that will reduce substance use involvement while accounting for today's new media-saturated environment. She is a member of an underrepresented minority group (Hispanic/Latina) and understands the importance of enhancing diversity in the workforce.



Sean Joe, PhD

Co-Director, RRT

Benjamin E. Youngdahl Professor of Social Development; Director, Race and Opportunity Lab; Brown School, Washington University in St. Louis

Dr. Joe is a nationally recognized authority on suicidal behavior among African Americans. His research focuses on Black adolescents' mental-health service use patterns, the role of religion in Black suicidal behavior (NIMH), salivary biomarkers for suicidal behavior, and development of father-focused, family-based interventions to prevent urban African American adolescent males from engaging in multiple forms of self-destructive behaviors.



Noeline Nakasujja, PhD

Co-Director - CHILD GRF; MPI - ACHIEVE

Associate Professor, Psychiatry, Makerere University (Uganda)

Dr. Nakasujja's research focuses on mental health, in particular, evaluating special populations of HIV positive individuals. She is currently a Principal Investigator on a study evaluating the stress and caregiver burden of individuals looking after patients with Alzheimer's disease in the community. She has an impressive record as a department chair and mentor, serves on several international associations and has received numerous recognitions and honors for her scientific achievements.



Proscovia Nabunya, PhD

Co-Investigator – LEAD and CHILD-GRF Assistant Professor, Social Work, Washington University in St. Louis

Dr. Nabunya's research focuses on HIV-stigma reduction interventions, family and community-based support systems as protective factors for the development and well-being of children and families impacted by HIV/AIDS. She has research expertise in poverty-reduction strategies that utilize asset-based interventions and their impact on the social, economic and health well-being of children and families in HIV-impacted communities in sub-Saharan Africa.



Ozge Sensoy Bahar, PhD

Co-Investigator – LEAD, CHILD-GRF, and ACHIEVE Research Associate Professor, Social Work, Washington University in St. Louis

Dr. Sensoy Bahar's research focuses on child and family well-being in global contexts characterized by poverty and associated stressors. Her current research program focuses on youth experiences of child work and labor, as well as the individual, family, and contextual factors leading to child labor in two country contexts, Turkey and Ghana. The goal of her work is to develop culturally and contextually relevant interventions to reduce risk factors associated with child labor.



Theresa Betancourt, ScD

Professor, School of Social Work, Boston College

Co-PI - ACHIEVE

Dr. Betancourt's research interests include developmental and psychosocial consequences of concentrated adversity on children, youth, and families; resilience and protective processes in child and adolescent mental health and child development; refugee families; and applied cross-cultural mental health research. She is Principal Investigator of an intergenerational study of war/prospective longitudinal study of war-affected youth in Sierra Leone (LSWAY).



Arvin Bhana, PhD

Associate Professor of Psychology, University of KwaZulu-Natal (South Africa)
MPI - ACHIEVE

Dr. Bhana's research focuses on understanding risk and resilience, adolescent risk-taking behavior (including HIV/ AIDS), and substance abuse and mental health. He has been the Principal Investigator or Co-Investigator of several NIH-funded research projects in South Africa supporting Perinatally HIV-infected Youth. His recent publications examine the role of family protective factors in improving mental health and behavioral outcomes and reducing the risk for STIs among children and youth.



Keng-Yen Huang, PhD

Associate Professor, Population Health, New York University School of Medicine Co-PI - ACHIEVE

Dr. Huang's research interests include child development, psychiatric epidemiology, prevention, implementation, and global public health research. She is the principal and co-investigator on numerous NIH and Foundation funded child development and mental-health implementation research projects in international contexts. Her current research efforts focus on child mental/behavioral health implementation and epidemiological research both in low-and middle-income countries (LMICs) and in the US.



Yesim Tozan, PhD

Assistant Professor, School of Global Public Health, New York University Co-PI - ACHIEVE

Dr. Yesim Tozan's research centers on health decision science and priority setting and explores the costs and cost-effectiveness of health care interventions using decision analytic models and the issues of health care resource allocation in low- and middle-income countries. Her main focus has been infectious disease prevention and control with an emphasis on dengue and malaria. Dr. Tozan is currently leading a health economics work package in a European Union-funded research project on dengue surveillance and control with field sites in Sri Lanka and Thailand.



Rebecca Esliker, PhD

Head of Department, Mental Health Programme, University of Makeni (Sierra Leone) MPI - ACHIEVE

Dr. Rebecca Esliker's research interests include mental health service delivery, clinical supervision of mental health nurses, and her experience includes training front-line service providers in the WHO Mental Health Gap Action Programme, and mentoring students. Dr. Esliker is a co-investigator on a current NIMH R21 focused on developing digital tools to support community health worker-delivered home visiting interventions to promote ECD and prevent violence in Sierra Leone.



#### Muthoni Mathai, PhD

Associate Professor, Department of Psychiatry, University of Nairobi MPI - ACHIEVE

Dr. Muthoni Mathai's research interests include depression and psychotrauma, as well as sexual decision-making and AIDS and reproductive health. She has been primary investigator on several NIH and NIMH-funded projects in Kenya on depressive treatments and mental health, particularly among people living with HIV. One important area of Dr. Muthoni's work has been in the mentorship of postgraduate and doctoral students, as she has mentored over 50 masters and doctoral students since 2007. Her current research includes:



#### Patricia Akweongo, PhD

Senior Lecturer, Head of Department of Health Policy Planning and Management, School of Public Health, University of Ghana

MPI - ACHIEVE

Dr. Patricia Akweongo's research interests are in the areas of health systems governance of social protection programs, health systems strengthening, community engagement and empowerment, access to health care, sexual and reproductive health, health system and health policy, human resource management, economic evaluation, among others. Her current research includes health systems governance for an inclusive and sustainable social health protection in Ghana and Tanzania, strengthening management at district level to support universal health coverage, and a project seeking to monitor the impact of violence in pregnancy on children up to 19 years old.

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